# Child & Youth Sex Trafficking

nization for Adolescents (IOFA)

House (CH)

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# Agenda

12:00-12:10PM Welcome & Virtual Introductions

12:10-1:00PM Panel with Technical Assistance Partners

Learning Objectives

What is Human Trafficking?

What is Sex Trafficking? Who is Affected?

What training, technical assistance & tools

Questionnaire highlights

1:00-1:30PM Discussion

### Technical Assistance Partners







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### **Technical Assistance Partners**





#### IOFA (established in 1999)

- seeks to eliminate human trafficking and exploitation of adolescents worldwide
- provides innovative programming and solutions to empower and protect young people

#### Courtney's House (established in 2008)

- searches for children forced into prostitution
- embraces survivors in a safe environment
- trains community officials
- creates awareness of the reality of sex trafficki

Ш	COLLABORATION: 10+ year
	TRAINING & TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE: Create and implement survivor-led TTA
	YOUTH SEX TRAFFICKING: Expertise to equip youth-serving organizations nationwide with
	improved knowledge and skills to address Youth Sex Trafficking (YST).
	OVW CYEMP GRANTEE SUPPORT: Provide accessible, inclusive, survivor-led, youth centered, trauma
	informed training, resources and targeted TTA to OVW CYEMP grantees (2016-2021: 2023-2025)

# **Learning Objectives**

- Understand the difference between human trafficking and sex trafficking
- 2. Explore **why it is important** to address sex trafficking in your CYEM projects
- 3. Assess how to address sex trafficking in your project planning and implementation
- **4. Gather information** from grantees on their work addressing sex trafficking
- Highlight training, technical assistance, and tools that IOFA will provide



## What is Human Trafficking?

#### **HUMAN TRAFFICKING IS**

- Exploiting a person through force, fraud, or coercion
- Sex trafficking, forced labor, domestic servitude
- Any person under the age of 18 involved in a commercial sex act

WHERE?: Happening everywhere, even in the US.

WHO?: Victims can be US citizens or of any nationality, age,

socioeconomic status or gender.

## What are Human Trafficking Risk Factors and Impacts?

#### **RISK FACTORS**

- Marginalized youth
- Runaway/homeless
- In child welfare system
- Migration
- Mental concerns
- Disabled
- LGBTQI+

#### **IMPACT**

- Lost human rights
- Lost childhood
- Mental health
- Anxiety
- PTSD
- Depression
- Substance abuse

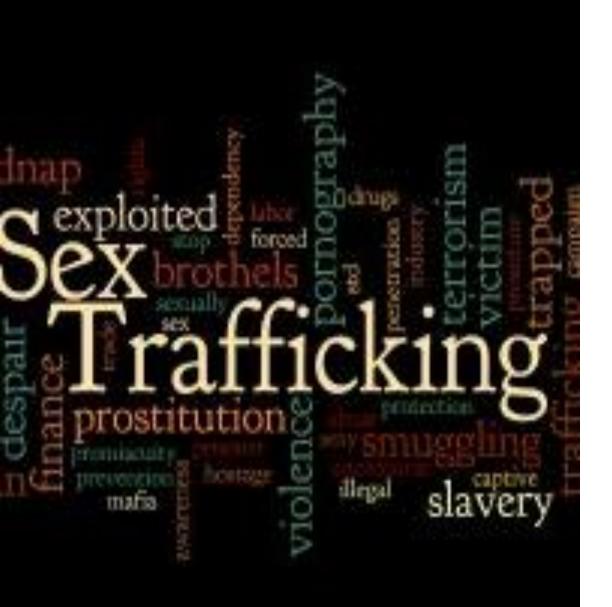
# How and Why Does Human Trafficking Occur?

ACT MEANS PURPOSE

- Recruit
- Transport
- Transfer
- Harbor

- Force
- Fraud
- Coersion

- Labor
- Commercial Sex
- Various forms of Exploitation



# What is Sex Trafficking?

- <u>Sex Trafficking:</u> A crime when a person of any age and gender is forcefully involved in commercial sex acts.
- Youth Sex Trafficking: In the United States, any minor under the age of 18 engaged in commercial sex acts is automatically considered a victim of sex trafficking under the law.



## Who is affected?

Where people are born, live, learn, work, play, worship, and age can affect a wide range of health and quality-of-life outcomes and risks, including risk of youth sex trafficking.

# What training, technical assistance & tools will IOFA & Courtney's House provide?

## **Technical support**

- Analysis of gaps and needs
- Online trainings and webinars
- Virtual small sessions
- Youth Advisory Board
- Office Hours
  - Policy/Procedure Review
  - Case Support
  - Collaborative Training with Partners

#### **Tools**

- Factsheets
- Prevention toolkit
- Webinars
- Social media campaign
- Resources for Staff and Clients

# Questionnaire Highlights: CYEM Grantee Needs for TTA on YST

**67 Grantee Responses** 

<u>Current YST knowledge:</u> 37% have limited to no knowledge of youth sex trafficking

YST Programs: 70% have no youth sex trafficking programs

<u>Types of training needed:</u> basic awareness, prevention strategies, identifying victims, survivor services, legal support

Preferred training format: Webinars (59%) & in-person (21%) were noted as best training format

Requested TTA: Protocols to identify YST (17%); Youth-centered services (10%); Prevention strategies (9%); Community partnerships & referral materials (7%); YST policies (4%)

# Discussion: What specific challenges does your organization face in addressing YST?

**Community education** 

knowledge and resources YST

staff members

**Community support** 

human trafficking

**Community awareness** 

**Community** 

**Staffing** 

rural communities

Lack of knowledge

Lack

community partners

**Funding and community** 

youth resources

community members

# CYEM Program Grantee Questionnaire for TTA on Sex Trafficking



# Thank you!

www.iofa.org www.courtneyshouse.org If you or someone you know is forced, tricked, or pressured to work or have sex in exchange for something of value (food, shelter, money), help is available.

Call: 1-888-373-7888

Text: HELP to 233733 (BEFREE)

**Chat**: humantraffickinghotline.org/chat

NATIONAL

HUMAN TRAFFICKING

PREVENTION MONTH



